

resources or interconnections through which to route or interconnect subscriber unit 49 and 109 with another node or user. Interconnections include a PSTN interface 103, a wideband wired interface 115 (e.g., fiber optic link, or shielded cable interface), and a wideband wireless interface 70 such as a microwave communication link or laser link with another high frequency transceiver such as a satellite 100 or microwave repeater. Bandwidth may also be accommodated by employing multiple channels of a lower bandwidth medium or other techniques known by those of skill in the art.

FIG. 2 illustrates a simplified block diagram of a variable bandwidth repeater switch for use in a communication system, in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention.

Variable bandwidth repeater switch 42 dynamically allocates bandwidth when requested to subscriber units 49 and 109. Wireless subscriber unit 49 or wired subscriber unit 109 detects the availability of enhanced services. Wireless subscriber unit 49 may detect the presence or availability of enhanced services by monitoring for the presence of enhanced services beacon signal 52 as transmitted by an enhanced services beacon transmitter 112. In the preferred embodiment, enhanced services beacon transmitter 112 defines enhanced services region 58 (FIG. 1) by broadcasting enhanced services beacon signal 52 throughout enhanced services region 58 (FIG. 1). In another preferred embodiment, wireless subscriber unit 49 detects the presence or availability of enhanced services by coding in a communication link with a variable bandwidth repeater switch status or other indicator informing wireless subscriber unit 49 of such services.

An enhanced services communication link 56 carries a request for enhanced services which may be a bandwidth request message to variable bandwidth repeater switch 42. Enhanced services communication links 56 with wireless subscriber unit 49 and wired subscriber units 109 are serviced by wireless enhanced services region transceivers 105 and wired enhanced services region transceivers 108, respectively. Enhanced services region transceivers 105 and 108 receive a bandwidth request from subscriber units 49 and 109, respectively, and when approved or authorized for enhanced services, employ the requested bandwidth by transmitting and receiving consistent with the requested bandwidth.

A switch controller 106 performs an authorization or validation of requesting subscriber units to verify authorization of subscriber units to perform enhanced services. Switch controller 106 also processes an enhanced services request and, when resources are available to dynamically allocate the requested bandwidth, switch controller 106 controls the interconnections of switch 104 to form the appropriate interconnections with the transmission services.

Enhanced services transmission transceivers 102, 114, and 120 establish an interface with transmission services and employ the requested bandwidth by transmitting and receiving consistent with the requested bandwidth. For example, a wired enhanced service transmission transceiver 120 provides the appropriate interface with PSTN interface 103 for accommodating enhanced services. Also, a wideband wired enhanced services transmission transceiver 114 provides an appropriate interface for a wideband wired interface 115. Wideband wired interface 115 may be a fiber optic link or other shield cable interface. Also, a wireless enhanced services transmission transceivers 102 provide an appropriate interface to a wideband wireless interface 70. Variable

bandwidth repeater switch 42 employs these transmission services or other interfaces known by those of skill in the art.

FIG. 3 is a flowchart of a method for dynamically allocating bandwidth through a variable bandwidth repeater switch to a subscriber unit in an enhanced services region, in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention. Enhanced services communication system 10 (FIG. 1) has a standard region and an enhanced services region. In the enhanced services region, bandwidth on communication links is dynamically allocated using variable bandwidth repeater switch 42 (FIG. 1) to subscriber units located within enhanced services region 58 (FIG. 1).

A query task 310 evaluates the availability of enhanced services, such as by monitoring for the transmission of enhanced services beacon signal 52 (FIG. 1) or other communicative protocol such as the exchange of a system capability status with a subscriber unit. By detecting the availability of enhanced services, a subscriber unit may more efficiently and economically operate in enhanced services communication system 10 (FIG. 1). When enhanced services are not available, a task 315 employs standard communication services for transmitting information through the system.

When enhanced services are available, a query task 320 authorizes or validates users of enhanced services. In a preferred embodiment, variable bandwidth repeater switch 42 consults a record to verify that enhanced services are approved for a particular subscriber unit. If enhanced services are not approved, a subscriber unit employs only standard communication services.

When a subscriber unit is authorized, a task 325 enables enhanced communication services to a particular subscriber unit. The subscriber unit may then place bandwidth requests for allocation of an enhanced services communication link having varied parameters, such as a change in bandwidth.

A query task 330 determines when a request for enhanced services has been issued. When a request for enhanced services is detected, a task 335 evaluates the bandwidth request from a subscriber unit by comparing the request with available resources.

A task 340 selects a variable bandwidth connection from a menu of interconnections through variable bandwidth repeater switch 42 (FIG. 1) having at least the requested bandwidth. In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, interconnections are selected by evaluating the cost of each of the interconnections having at least the requested bandwidth. In another preferred embodiment, selection of interconnections is performed according to other criteria such as propagation delays through the network. In yet another preferred embodiment, the plurality of available interconnections are presented to the user of a subscriber unit, wherein the user selects a particular interconnect from among several.

In another preferred embodiment, the selecting step may further allow the user to withdraw the bandwidth request. Such a withdrawal may occur when interconnection costs become expensive or the benefits of dynamic allocation of bandwidth becomes prohibitive.

A task 345 establishes the route or interconnection according to the requested interconnect. Such interconnection may be performed by switch 104 (FIG. 2) at the direction of switch controller 106 (FIG. 2). Communication over enhanced services communication link 56 (FIG. 1) commences when interconnection completes.

FIG. 4 is a flowchart of a method for a subscriber unit employing dynamically allocated bandwidth through a vari-