



(12) **United States Patent**
Faustman et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 9,410,144 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** ***Aug. 9, 2016**

(54) **BLOOD CELL SORTING METHODS AND SYSTEMS**

USPC 436/8, 10, 18, 63, 149, 150, 174, 175,
436/177, 178; 435/2, 173.9, 325;
252/408.1; 422/73, 527; 210/695
See application file for complete search history.

(71) Applicant: **The General Hospital Corporation,**
Boston, MA (US)

(72) Inventors: **Denise L. Faustman,** Boston, MA (US);
Douglas E. Burger, Stoughton, MA (US)

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

(73) Assignee: **The General Hospital Corporation,**
Boston, MA (US)

3,700,555 A 10/1972 Widmark et al.
3,709,791 A 1/1973 Lichtenstein

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal dis-
claimer.

(Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO WO 87/01607 3/1987
WO WO 99/19730 4/1999

(Continued)

(21) Appl. No.: **14/806,112**

(22) Filed: **Jul. 22, 2015**

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2015/0322424 A1 Nov. 12, 2015

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation of application No. 14/291,313, filed on
May 30, 2014, now abandoned, which is a
continuation of application No. 13/481,237, filed on
May 25, 2012, now Pat. No. 8,753,888, which is a

(Continued)

Brinchmann et al, "Direct immunomagnetic quantification of lym-
phocyte subsets in blood," Clin. Exp. Immunol., 71:182-186 (1988).
Bruno et al, "Development of an immunomagnetic assay system for
rapid detection of bacteria and leukocytes in body fluids," J. Mol.
Recog., 9:474-479 (1996).

Coder, "Assessment of Cell Viability," in Current Protocols in
Cytometry, John Wiley & Sons Inc, pp. 9.2.1-9.2.14 (1997).

(Continued)

Primary Examiner — Maureen Wallenhorst

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — Fish & Richardson P.C.

(51) **Int. Cl.**

C12N 13/00 (2006.01)
G01N 1/18 (2006.01)

(Continued)

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The invention relates to methods of isolating white blood
cells (WBCs) from a sample, e.g., whole blood, using mag-
netic particles that specifically bind to WBCs and a series of
specific steps and conditions. The methods can include one or
more of decreasing the viscosity of the sample prior to WBC
isolation, agitating the sample at specified frequencies, and/or
using a sample container arranged such that all of the sample
is placed in close proximity (e.g., within 5, 2, 1, or 0.5 mm) to
the source of the magnetic field. The new methods provide for
isolation of WBC preparations with high yield, purity, and
viability. The methods are designed for compatibility with
automation protocols for rapid processing of multiple
samples.

(52) **U.S. Cl.**

CPC **C12N 13/00** (2013.01); **C12N 5/0087**
(2013.01); **C12N 5/0634** (2013.01);

(Continued)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**

CPC C12N 5/0081; C12N 5/0087; C12N 13/00;
Y10T 436/10; Y10T 436/101666; Y10T
436/108331; Y10T 436/25; Y10T 436/25125;
Y10T 436/25375; Y10T 436/255; G01N
33/48; G01N 33/483; G01N 33/487; G01N
33/49; G01N 33/491; G01N 33/56972;
G01N 33/80; G01N 1/18

20 Claims, 4 Drawing Sheets

