



US006950828B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Shaw et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 6,950,828 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** ***Sep. 27, 2005**

(54) **METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR BUILDING AND MAINTAINING AN OBJECT-ORIENTED GEOSPATIAL DATABASE**

(75) Inventors: **Kevin B. Shaw**, Gulfport, MI (US);
Miyi J. Chung, Tarrytown, LA (US);
Maria A. Cobb, Hattiesburg, MS (US)

(73) Assignee: **The United States of America as represented by the Secretary of the Navy**, Washington, DC (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 183 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/662,171**

(22) Filed: **Sep. 10, 2003**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2005/0091223 A1 Apr. 28, 2005

Related U.S. Application Data

(62) Division of application No. 09/448,765, filed on Nov. 24, 1999, now Pat. No. 6,684,219.

(51) **Int. Cl.**⁷ **G06F 7/00**

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **707/103 R; 707/102**

(58) **Field of Search** **707/102-104.1; 709/217**

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,629,981 A * 5/1997 Nerlikar 340/10.31

5,692,183 A	*	11/1997	Hapner et al.	707/100
5,848,419 A	*	12/1998	Hapner et al.	707/100
6,016,495 A	*	1/2000	McKeehan et al.	707/102
6,029,173 A	*	2/2000	Meek et al.	707/102
6,088,702 A	*	7/2000	Plantz et al.	345/733
6,091,810 A	*	7/2000	Shaffer et al.	379/211.02
6,131,087 A	*	10/2000	Luke et al.	705/26
6,161,105 A	*	12/2000	Keighan et al.	707/100

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Chung et al., "Object-Oriented Database Exploitation Within the GIS Data Warehouse", Jan. 17, 1997, Naval Research Laboratory, pp 1-26.*

* cited by examiner

Primary Examiner—Greta Robinson

Assistant Examiner—Sathyanarayan Pannala

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Thomas D. Robbins; John J. Karasek

(57) **ABSTRACT**

An object-oriented system for building and maintaining a spatial data structure for use in topological applications. The data is organized in a database which incorporates spatial feature location, attributes, and metadata information in a relational framework across a hierarchy. The system provides for the instantiation of the objects and levels that make up the database and for spatially indexing the data among the objects across hierarchical levels. The data can be updated while preserving the spatial linking among objects and levels, and the data can be exported to a relational vector product format database.

7 Claims, 13 Drawing Sheets

